

Marine Biology

International Journal on Life in Oceans and Coastal Waters

Volume 81, 1984

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Experimental Biology: Research on metabolic rates and routes in microorganisms, plants and animals. Respiration; nutrition; life cycles.

Biochemistry, Physiology and Behaviour: Biochemical research on marine organisms; photosynthesis; permeability; osmoregulation; ionregulation; active transport; adaptation; analyses of environmental effects on functions (tolerances, rates and efficiencies of metabolism, growth and reproduction) and structures; migrations; orientation; general behaviour.

Biosystem Research: Experimental biosystems and microcosms. Energy budgets: flow routes and balance sheets of energy and matter in the marine environment. Interspecific interrelationships, food webs. Dynamics and struc-

tures of microbial, plant and animal populations. Use, management and protection of living marine resources. Effects of man on marine life, including pollution.

Evolution: Investigations on speciation, population genetics, and biological history of the oceans.

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Subscription Information

Volumes 79–84 (3 issues each) will appear in 1984. The price of each volume is DM 298.00 or approx. US \$ 118.00. Prices for back volumes are available on request. Correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the publisher.

North America: Annual subscription rate: Approx. US \$ 744.00 including carriage charges. Subscriptions are entered with prepayment only. Orders should be addressed to: Springer-Verlag New York Inc. Service Center Secaucus 44 Hartz Way Secaucus, NJ 07094, USA Tel. 201/348-4033, Telex 0023 125 994

All Other Countries: Annual subscription rate: DM 1788.00 plus carriage charges. Air-mail delivery on request only. For Japan, carriage charges (Surface Airmail lifted) are DM 195.70; for India DM 109.60. Single issue price DM 119.20 plus carriage charges. Or-

ders can either be placed with your book-dealer or sent directly to:

Springer-Verlag
Heidelberger Platz 3
D-1000 Berlin 33
Tel. 0 30/82 07-1, Telex 01-83 319

Changes of Address: Allow six weeks for all changes to become effective. All communications should include both old and new addresses (with Postal Codes) and should be accompanied by a mailing label from a recent issue.

Microform
Microform editions are available from:
University Microfilms International
300 N. Zeeb Road
Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 1984
Springer-Verlag GmbH & Co KG, D-1000 Berlin 33
Printed in Germany

Production

Springer-Verlag
Journal Production Department I
Postfach 105 290
D-6900 Heidelberg 1
Federal Republic of Germany
Tel. 0 62 21/4 87-4 33, Telex 04-61 723

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Tel. 0 30/8 82 10 31, Telex 01-85 411

Printers

Graphischer Betrieb Konrad Tritsch
D-8700 Würzburg

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